

ORIGINAL

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION

FILED
OCT 03 2013
CLERK'S OFFICE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN MICHIGAN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

No. 13-20568

Plaintiff,

HON. GERALD E. ROSEN

-vs-

D-2 CHRISTINA ROBERTSON,

OFFENSE:

COUNT 3: AIDING AND ABETTING THE
PRODUCTION OF OBSCENE MATTERS FOR
SALE OR DISTRIBUTION, 18 U.S.C. § 1465

Defendant.

MAXIMUM PENALTY:

COUNT 3: UP TO 5 YEARS'
INCARCERATION

MAXIMUM FINE:

COUNT 3: UP TO \$250,000

SUPERVISED RELEASE:

COUNT 3: UP TO 3 YEARS

RULE 11 PLEA AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, defendant
CHRISTINA ROBERTSON, and the government agree as follows:

1. **GUILTY PLEA**

A. **Count of Conviction**

Defendant will enter a plea of guilty to **Count Three** of the First
Superseding Information, which charges production of obscene matters for sale or
distribution in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1465.

B. Elements of Offense

The elements of Count One are as follows:

1. The crime of production with intent to transport obscene matters for sale or distribution was committed. Specifically, that a co-defendant, Defendant 1:
 - a. Knowingly produced with intent to transport/transported in interstate commerce certain articles, as charged; and
 - b. Produced/transported such articles for the purpose of selling or distributing them; and
 - c. Knew, at the time of such production/transportation, the general nature of the content of the articles; and
 - d. That the articles were obscene.
2. The Defendant helped to commit the crime; and
3. The Defendant intended to help commit the crime.

C. Factual Basis for Guilty Plea

The following facts are a sufficient and accurate basis for defendant's guilty plea: On or about July 7, 2009, Defendant brought her daughter, 5-6 year-old Minor Victim-1 (MV-1) to the home of Donald Croft. Donald Croft was a photographer who paid Defendant so he could photograph her daughter.

Defendant was aware that Croft intended to sell the photographs he produced of MV-1. Defendant received fifty percent of the proceeds from the sale of pictures of MV-1 through Croft's website. Records recovered from the search of Croft's home revealed that Defendant earned over \$30,000 from 2007 until January of 2012 as her share of the profits from selling Croft's pictures of MV-1.

Defendant got MV-1 prepared for Croft's photo shoot. Defendant remained with MV-1 at all times during the photography sessions. Defendant assisted and permitted Croft to take photographs of MV-1 that were lewd and lascivious. In one photograph, MV-1 was posed with her knees up to her chest. MV-1 was not wearing underwear or pants. As a result, the picture showed MV-1's vaginal and pubic area. In other photographs, MV-1 was postured in different sexual poses that were lewd and lascivious. Defendant was present when the photographs were taken. In light of MV-1's age, the aforementioned photographs were obscene. Overall, 15,937 images and videos of MV-1 were recovered from a forensic examination of one of Croft's external hard drives.

Defendant was fully aware that Croft produced the photographs of MV-1 with the intent to sell the photographs through the Internet, a means and facility of interstate and foreign commerce.

2. SENTENCING GUIDELINES

A. Standard of Proof

The Court will find sentencing factors by a preponderance of the evidence.

B. Agreed Guideline Range

There are no sentencing guideline disputes. Except as provided below, defendant's guideline range is **15-21 months**, as set forth on the attached worksheets. If the Court finds (1) that defendant's criminal history category is higher than reflected on the attached worksheets; (2) that the offense level should be higher because, after pleading guilty, defendant made any false statement to or withheld information from her probation officer; or (3) otherwise demonstrated a lack of acceptance of responsibility for her offense or obstructed justice or committed any crime, and if any such finding results in a guideline range higher than **15-21 months**, the higher guideline range becomes the agreed range.

If the Court finds that defendant is a career offender, an armed career criminal, or a repeat and dangerous sex offender as defined under the sentencing guidelines or other federal law, and that finding is not already reflected in the attached worksheets, this paragraph does *not* authorize a corresponding increase in the agreed range.

Neither party may take a position concerning the applicable guidelines that is different than any position of that party as reflected in the attached worksheets, except as necessary to the Court's determination regarding subsections (1), (2) or (3) above.

3. SENTENCE

The Court will impose a sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §3553, and in doing so must consider the sentencing guideline range.

A. Imprisonment

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C) the sentence of imprisonment in this case may not exceed the top of the sentencing guideline range as determined by Paragraph 2B.

B. Supervised Release

A term of supervised release, if imposed, follows the term of imprisonment. There is no agreement on supervised release. In other words, the Court may impose any term of supervised release up to the statutory maximum term, which in this case is **three years**. The agreement concerning imprisonment described above in Paragraph 3A does not apply to any term of imprisonment that result from any later revocation of supervised release.

C. Special Assessment

Defendant will pay a special assessment of **\$100** and must provide the government with a receipt for the payment before sentence is imposed.

D. Fine

There is no agreement as to fines.

E. Restitution

Restitution is not applicable to this case.

4. ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS

A. Cooperation Agreement

The written cooperation agreement between defendant and the government, which is dated August 27, 2013, is part of this plea agreement.

B. Use of Withdrawn Guilty Plea

If the Court allows defendant to withdraw her guilty plea for a “fair and just reason” pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(d)(2)(B) , defendant waives her rights under Fed. R. Evid. 410, and the government may use her guilty plea, any statement made under oath at the change-of-plea hearing, and the factual basis statement in this plea agreement, against her in any proceeding.

5. OTHER CHARGES

If the Court accepts this agreement, the government will not bring additional charges against defendant based on any of the conduct reflected in the attached worksheets.

6. EACH PARTY'S RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM THIS AGREEMENT

The government may withdraw from this agreement if the Court finds the correct guideline range to be different than is determined by Paragraph 2B.

Defendant may withdraw from this agreement, and may withdraw her guilty plea, if the Court decides to impose a sentence higher than the maximum allowed by Part 3. This is the only reason for which defendant may withdraw from this agreement. The Court shall advise defendant that if she does not withdraw her guilty plea under this circumstance, the Court may impose a sentence greater than the maximum allowed by Part 3.

7. WAIVER OF APPEAL

Defendant waives any right she may have to appeal his conviction. If the sentence imposed does not exceed the maximum allowed by Part 3 of this agreement, defendant also waives any right she may have to appeal her sentence. If the sentence imposed is within the guideline range determined by Paragraph 2B

the government agrees not to appeal the sentence, but retains its right to appeal any sentence below that range.

8. CONSEQUENCES OF WITHDRAWAL OF GUILTY PLEA OR VACATION OF CONVICTION

If defendant is allowed to withdraw her guilty plea or if any conviction entered pursuant to this agreement is vacated, the Court shall, on the government's request, reinstate any charges that were dismissed as part of this agreement. If additional charges are filed against defendant within six months after the date the order vacating defendant's conviction or allowing her to withdraw her guilty plea becomes final, which charges relate directly or indirectly to the conduct underlying the guilty plea or to any conduct reflected in the attached worksheets, defendant waives her right to challenge the additional charges on the ground that they were not filed in a timely manner, including any claim that they were filed after the limitations period expired.

9. PARTIES TO PLEA AGREEMENT

Unless otherwise indicated, this agreement does not bind any government agency except the United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of Michigan.

10. SCOPE OF PLEA AGREEMENT

This agreement, which includes all documents that it explicitly incorporates, is the complete agreement between the parties. This agreement supersedes all other promises, representations, understandings and agreements between the parties concerning the subject matter of this plea agreement that were made at any time before the guilty plea is entered in court. Thus, no oral or written promises made by the government to defendant or to the attorney for the defendant at any time before defendant pleads guilty are binding except to the extent they have been explicitly incorporated into this agreement.

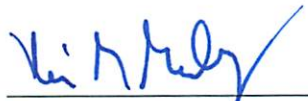
Notwithstanding the previous paragraph, if defendant has entered into a proffer agreement in writing or a cooperation agreement in writing with the government, this plea agreement does not supersede or abrogate the terms of any such prior written agreement.

This agreement also does not prevent any civil or administrative actions against defendant, or any forfeiture claim against any property, by the United States or any other party.

11. ACCEPTANCE OF AGREEMENT BY DEFENDANT

The government reserves the right to modify or revoke this offer at any time before defendant pleads guilty.

BARBARA L. MCQUADE
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY



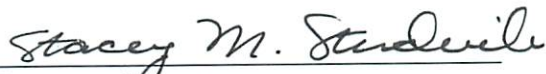
KEVIN M. MULCAHY
CHIEF, GENERAL CRIMES UNIT
ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY



MATTHEW ROTH
ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

DATE: OCTOBER 3, 2013

BY SIGNING BELOW, DEFENDANT ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SHE HAS READ (OR BEEN READ) THIS ENTIRE DOCUMENT, UNDERSTANDS IT, AND AGREES TO ITS TERMS. SHE ALSO ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SHE IS SATISFIED WITH HER ATTORNEY'S ADVICE AND REPRESENTATION. DEFENDANT AGREES THAT SHE HAS HAD A FULL AND COMPLETE OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH HER LAWYER, AND HAS HAD ALL OF HER QUESTIONS ANSWERED BY HER LAWYER.



STACEY STUDNICKI
ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT



CHRISTINA ROBERTSON
DEFENDANT

DATE: 10/3/13

WORKSHEET A (Offense Levels)

Defendant: Christina Robertson Count(s): 3: Production of Obscene Matters for Distribution

Docket No: _____ Statute(s): 18 U.S.C. § 1465

Complete one Worksheet A for each count of conviction (taking into account relevant conduct and treating each stipulated offense as a separate count of conviction) before applying the multiple-count rules in U.S.S.G. ch. 3, pt. D. However, in any case involving multiple counts of conviction, if the counts of conviction are all "closely related" to each other within the meaning of U.S.S.G. § 3D1.2(d), complete only a single Worksheet A.

1. BASE OFFENSE LEVEL AND SPECIFIC OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS (U.S.S.G. ch. 2)

<u>Guideline Section</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Levels</u>
<u>§2G3.1(a)</u>	<u>Base Offense Level</u>	<u>10</u>
<u>§2G3.1(b)(1)</u>	<u>Distribution for pecuniary gain</u>	<u>+5</u>
<u>§2G3.1(b)(3)</u>	<u>Use of a computer</u>	<u>+2</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

2. ADJUSTMENTS (U.S.S.G. ch. 3, pts. A, B, C)

<u>Guideline Section</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Levels</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

3. ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL

Enter the sum of the offense levels entered in Items 1 and 2. If this Worksheet A does not cover every count of conviction (taking into account relevant conduct and treating each stipulated offense as a separate count of conviction), complete one or more additional Worksheets A and a single Worksheet B.

17

☐ If this is the only Worksheet A, check this box and skip Worksheet B.

☒ If the defendant has no criminal history, check this box and skip Worksheet C.

WORKSHEET D (Guideline Range)**1. (COMBINED) ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL**

Enter the adjusted offense level entered in Item 3 of Worksheet A or the combined adjusted offense level entered in Item 8 of Worksheet B.

17

2. ADJUSTMENT FOR ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY (U.S.S.G § 3E1.1)

-3

3. TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL

Enter the difference between Items 1 and 2.

14

4. CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY

Enter "I" if the defendant has no criminal history. Otherwise, enter the criminal history category entered in Item 6 of Worksheet C.

I

5. CAREER OFFENDER / CRIMINAL LIVELIHOOD / ARMED CAREER CRIMINAL (U.S.S.G. ch. 4, pt. B)

a. Total Offense Level: If the career offender provision (U.S.S.G. § 4B1.1), the criminal livelihood provision (U.S.S.G. § 4B1.3), or the armed career criminal provision (U.S.S.G. § 4B1.4) results in a total offense level higher than the total offense level entered in Item 3, enter the higher offense level total.

b. Criminal History Category: If the career offender provision (U.S.S.G. § 4B1.1) or the armed career criminal provision (U.S.S.G. § 4B1.4) results in a criminal history category higher than the criminal history category entered in Item 4, enter the higher criminal history category.

6. GUIDELINE RANGE FROM SENTENCING TABLE (U.S.S.G. ch. 5, pt. A)

Enter the guideline range in the Sentencing Table (see U.S.S.G. ch. 5, pt. A) produced by the total offense level entered in Item 3 or 5.a and the criminal history category entered in Item 4 or 5.b.

15-21
months**7. STATUTORY RESTRICTIONS ON OR SUPERSESSION OF GUIDELINE RANGE**

If the maximum sentence authorized by statute is below, or a minimum sentence required by statute is above, the guideline range entered in Item 6, enter either the guideline range as restricted by statute or the sentence required by statute. (See U.S.S.G. § 5G1.1.) If the sentence on any count of conviction is required by statute to be consecutive to the sentence on any other count of conviction, explain why.

WORKSHEET E (Authorized Guideline Sentences)**1. PROBATION (U.S.S.G. ch. 5, pt. B)****a. Imposition of a Term of Probation (U.S.S.G. § 5B1.1)**☒

1. Probation is not authorized by the guidelines (minimum of guideline range > 6 months or statute of conviction is a Class A or a Class B felony). If this box is checked, go to Item 2 (Split Sentence).

☐

2. Probation is authorized by the guidelines (minimum of guideline range = zero months).

☐

3. Probation is authorized by the guidelines, provided the court imposes a condition or combination of conditions requiring intermittent confinement, community confinement, or home detention satisfying the minimum of the guideline range (minimum of guideline range > 0 months but ≤ 6 months).

b. Length of Term of Probation (U.S.S.G. § 5B1.2)☐

1. At least 1 year but not more than 5 years (total offense level ≥ 6).

☐

2. No more than 3 years (total offense level < 6).

c. Conditions of Probation (U.S.S.G. § 5B1.3)

The court must impose certain conditions of probation and may impose other conditions of probation.

2. SPLIT SENTENCE (U.S.S.G. § 5C1.1(c)(2), (d)(2))☒

- a. A split sentence is not authorized (minimum of guideline range = 0 months or > 10 months).

☐

- b. A split sentence is authorized (minimum of guideline range > 0 months but ≤ 10 months). The court may impose a sentence of imprisonment that includes a term of supervised release with a condition that substitutes community confinement or home detention for imprisonment, provided that at least one-half of the minimum of the guideline range is satisfied by imprisonment (if the minimum of the guideline range is 8, 9, or 10 months), or that at least one month is satisfied by imprisonment (if the minimum of the guideline range is 1, 2, 3, 4, or 6 months). The authorized length of the term of supervised release is set forth below in Item 4.b

3. IMPRISONMENT (U.S.S.G. ch. 5, pt. C)

A term of imprisonment is authorized by the guidelines if it is within the applicable guideline range (entered in Item 6 of Worksheet D). (See U.S.S.G. § 5C1.1.)

4. SUPERVISED RELEASE (U.S.S.G. ch 5., pt. D)**a. Imposition of a Term of Supervised Release (U.S.S.G. § 5D1.1)**

The court must impose a term of supervised release if it imposes a term of imprisonment of more than one year, or if it is required to do so by statute. The court may impose a term of supervised release if it imposes a term of imprisonment of one year or less.

b. Length of Term of Supervised Release (U.S.S.G. § 5D1.2)☐

1. At least 3 years but not more than 5 years, where the count of conviction is a Class A or a Class B felony, i.e., an offense carrying a maximum term of imprisonment ≥ 25 years.

☒

2. At least 2 years but not more than 3 years, where the count of conviction is a Class C or a Class D felony, i.e., an offense carrying a maximum term of imprisonment ≥ 5 years but < 25 years.

☐

3. 1 year, where the count of conviction is a Class E felony or a Class A misdemeanor, i.e., an offense carrying a maximum term of imprisonment > 6 months but < 5 years.

☐

4. The statute of conviction requires a minimum term of supervised release of _____ months.

c. Conditions of Supervised Release (U.S.S.G. § 5D1.3)

The court must impose certain conditions of supervised release and may impose other conditions of supervised release.

5. RESTITUTION (U.S.S.G. § 5E1.1)☒

1. The court will determine whether restitution should be ordered and in what amount.

☐

2. Full restitution to the victim(s) of the offense(s) of conviction is *required* by statute. (See, e.g., 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663A, 2327.) The parties agree that full restitution is \$_____.

☐

3. The parties agree that the court may order restitution to the victim(s) of the offense(s) of conviction in any amount up to and including \$_____. (See 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663(a)(3).)

☐

4. The parties agree that the court may *also* order restitution to persons other than the victim(s) of the offense(s) of conviction. (See 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663(a)(1)(A), 3663A(a)(3).)

☐

5. Restitution is not applicable.

6. FINE (U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2)**a. Fines for Individual Defendants**

The court must impose a fine unless “the defendant establishes that he [or she] is unable to pay and is not likely to become able to pay any fine.” (See U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2(a).) Generally, the fine authorized by the guidelines is limited to the range established in the Fine Table. (See U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2(b).) However, there are exceptions to this general rule. (See U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2(b), (c)(4).)

b. Fine Range from Fine Table (U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2(c)(3))

<u>Minimum Fine</u>	<u>Maximum Fine</u>
<u>\$4,000</u>	<u>\$40,000</u>

7. SPECIAL ASSESSMENT(S) (U.S.S.G. § 5E1.3)

The court must impose a special assessment on every count of conviction. The special assessments for individual defendants are

- \$100.00 for every count charging a felony (\$50.00 if the offense was completed before April 24, 1996)
- \$ 25.00 for every count charging a Class A misdemeanor,
- \$ 10.00 for every count charging a Class B misdemeanor, and
- \$ 5.00 for every count charging a Class C misdemeanor or an infraction.

The defendant must pay a special assessment or special assessments in the total amount of \$ \$100.00.

8. ADDITIONAL APPLICABLE GUIDELINES, POLICY STATEMENTS, AND STATUTES

List any additional applicable guideline, policy statement, or statute.

9. UPWARD OR DOWNWARD DEPARTURE (U.S.S.G. ch. 5, pts. H & K)

List any applicable aggravating or mitigating circumstance that might support a term of imprisonment above or below the applicable guideline range. _____

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

No. 13-20568

-vs-

HON. GERALD E. ROSEN

D-2 CHRISTINA ROBERTSON,

Defendant.

_____ /

COOPERATION AGREEMENT

Pursuant to paragraph 4A of the Rule 11 plea agreement entered into the parties this date, the parties agree as follows:

1. COOPERATION

Defendant agrees to assist the United States Attorney's Office in the investigation and prosecution of others involved in criminal activities, as specified below.

A. Truthful Information and Testimony

Defendant will provide truthful and complete information concerning all facts of this case known to her. Defendant will provide full debriefings as requested to the U.S. Attorney, and federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies. Defendant will provide truthful testimony at all proceedings, criminal,

civil, or administrative, as requested by the U.S. Attorney. Such testimony may include, but is not limited to, grand jury proceedings, trials, and pretrial and post-trial proceedings. Defendant agrees to be available for interviews in preparation of all testimony. Defendant further agrees to submit, upon request, to government-administered polygraph examinations to verify defendant's full and truthful cooperation. Defendant understands that this obligation to provide cooperation continues after sentencing and that failure to follow through constitutes a breach of this agreement.

B. Nature of Cooperation

Defendant agrees to cooperate in good faith, meaning that Defendant will not only respond truthfully and completely to all questions asked, but will also volunteer all information that is reasonably related to the subjects discussed in any debriefing. In other words, Defendant may not omit facts about crimes, participants, or Defendant's own involvement, and then claim not to have breached this agreement because Defendant was not specifically asked questions about those crimes, participants, or involvement. Defendant will notify the U.S. Attorney in advance if Defendant intends to offer a statement or debriefing to other persons other than Defendant's attorney. Defendant is not prevented in any way from providing truthful information helpful to the defense of any person. Any actions or

statements inconsistent with continued cooperation under this agreement, including but not limited to criminal activity, or a statement indicating a refusal to testify, or any other conduct which in any way undermines the effectiveness of defendant's cooperation, constitutes a breach of this agreement.

2. GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY REGARDING SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE

A. Substantial Assistance Determination

It is exclusively within the government's discretion to determine whether Defendant has provided substantial assistance. Upon the government's determination that Defendant's cooperation amounts to substantial assistance in the investigation or prosecution of others, the government will seek a downward departure at sentencing under U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1, as appropriate. If the government makes such a motion, the amount of the reduction, if any, will be determined by the Court.

B. Downward Departure

Defendant understands that the government will make a recommendation to the Court, at or before the time of sentencing, as to the term of imprisonment, if any, the government deems proper under the circumstances. The Court may accept the government's recommendation, may reduce defendant's sentence but impose a sentence longer than the government's recommendation, or the Court may refuse

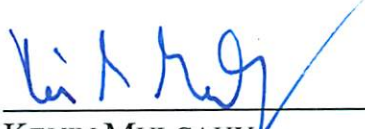
to reduce defendant's sentence at all. Defendant understands and agrees that the court's failure to reduce defendant's sentence, or its imposition of a sentence longer than the government's recommendation , shall not constitute a valid basis for defendant to withdraw from this agreement or to withdraw her plea of guilty.

C. Use of Information Against Defendant

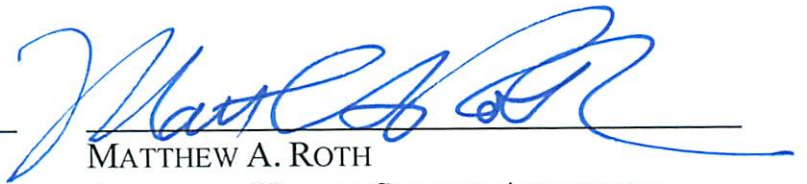
In exchange for Defendant's agreement to cooperate with the government, as outlined above, the government agrees not to use new information that Defendant provides (pursuant to this agreement) about Defendant's own criminal conduct against Defendant at sentencing in this case. Such information may be revealed to the Court but may not be used against the Defendant in determining Defendant's sentence range, choosing a sentence within the range, or departing from the range. There shall be no such restrictions on the use of information: (1) previously known

to law enforcement agencies; (2) revealed to law enforcement agencies by, or discoverable through, an independent source; (3) in a prosecution for perjury or giving a false statement; or (4) in the event there is a breach of this agreement.

BARBARA L. MCQUADE
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY



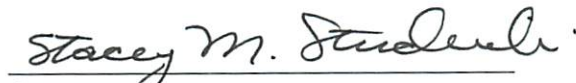
KEVIN MULCAHY
ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
CHIEF, GENERAL CRIMES UNIT




MATTHEW A. ROTH
ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

DATE: AUGUST 27, 2013

BY SIGNING BELOW, DEFENDANT ACKNOWLEDGES THAT HE/SHE HAS READ (OR BEEN READ) THIS ENTIRE DOCUMENT, UNDERSTANDS IT, AND AGREES TO ITS TERMS. HE/SHE ALSO ACKNOWLEDGES THAT HE/SHE IS SATISFIED WITH HER ATTORNEY'S ADVICE AND REPRESENTATION. DEFENDANT AGREES THAT SHE HAS HAD A FULL AND COMPLETE OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH HER LAWYER, AND HAS HAD ALL OF HER QUESTIONS ANSWERED BY HER LAWYER.



STACEY STUDNICKI
ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT



CHRISTINA ROBERTSON
DEFENDANT